



Políticas sanitarias en Europa en tiempos de crisis

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Política Sanitaria

- Conceptos
- Tendencias
- Respuestas a la crisis
- Futuros retos?



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International Network Health Policy and Reform

Welcome to the website of the international network health policy & reform, a 20-country-project initiated and sponsored by the Bertelsmann Stiftung since 2002, associated with the European Observatory on Health Systems and Policies.

New reforms reported by Brookdale Institute, Israel

- [▶ Multi year budget for update of health basket](#)
- [▶ Free Dental Care for Kids in Maccabi Health Plan](#)
- [▶ Information Center on Patients' Rights & Services](#)
- [▶ End of life care policy](#)
- [▶ Addressing a projected shortage of physicians](#)

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Events

15-17 September 2008

- [▶ **The Future of Primary Care in Europe**](#)
 From 15-17 September 2008 the EFPC will organize the second conference "The Future of Primary Care in Europe" in Southampton, United Kingdom, as a follow up of the successful conference of October 2006 in Utrecht. The Forum will organize this conference in close collaboration with the International Network on Integrated Care (INIC) and the University of Southampton.

1-4 October 2008

- [▶ **11th European Health Forum Gastein**](#)
 Having celebrated its tenth anniversary in 2007, the European Health Forum Gastein now wants to start in a new decade of creating a better future for health in Europe. Under the title 'Values in health - from visions to reality' the forum will discuss the influence on health policy and

22 equipos de expertos

Switzerland



Austria



Slovenia

Poland



Jagiellonian University
Collegium Medicum

Faculty of Health Care
Institute of Public Health



Estonia



Germany

BertelsmannStiftung



France



Spain



England



The Netherlands



Australia



USA



Denmark



Finland



Israel



New Zealand



Canada



Korea



Singapore



Japan

Políticas sanitarias

– retos globales del sector sanitario

- Cronicidad, multimorbilidad, larga vida
- Salud mental
- Prevención
- Utilización, demanda y oferta
- Coordinación ≠ fragmentación
- Transparencia ≠ asimetría de información
- Tecnología de información
- Evaluación, retro-alimentación

Valores y principios comunes de los sistemas sanitarios en la UE (2006)

Valores esenciales:

- la universalidad
- el acceso a una atención sanitaria
- de buena calidad
- la equidad y la solidaridad

Principios compartidos:

- la calidad
- la seguridad
- la atención basada en las pruebas y en la ética
- la participación del paciente
- el derecho a reparación
- la intimidad y confidencialidad

Política sanitaria - definición

*„The term **health policy** has come to mean government policies that subsidize and **regulate the economic relations** between patients, insurers, and health care providers‘.*

E. M. Immergut 2001

*„A **formal** statement or procedure within institutions (notably government) which defines **priorities** and the parameters for action **in response to health needs**, available resources and **other political pressures**‘.*

WHO 1998

Políticas sanitarias – objetivos

- Calidad (efectividad, seguridad, protección salud pública, consumerismo)
- Cobertura, accesibilidad (gestion, priorización, recursos)
- Moderación de costos (eficiencia, racionalización, racionamiento)



IHI Triple Aim Initiative

Better Care for Individuals, Better Health for Populations, and Lower Per Capita Costs

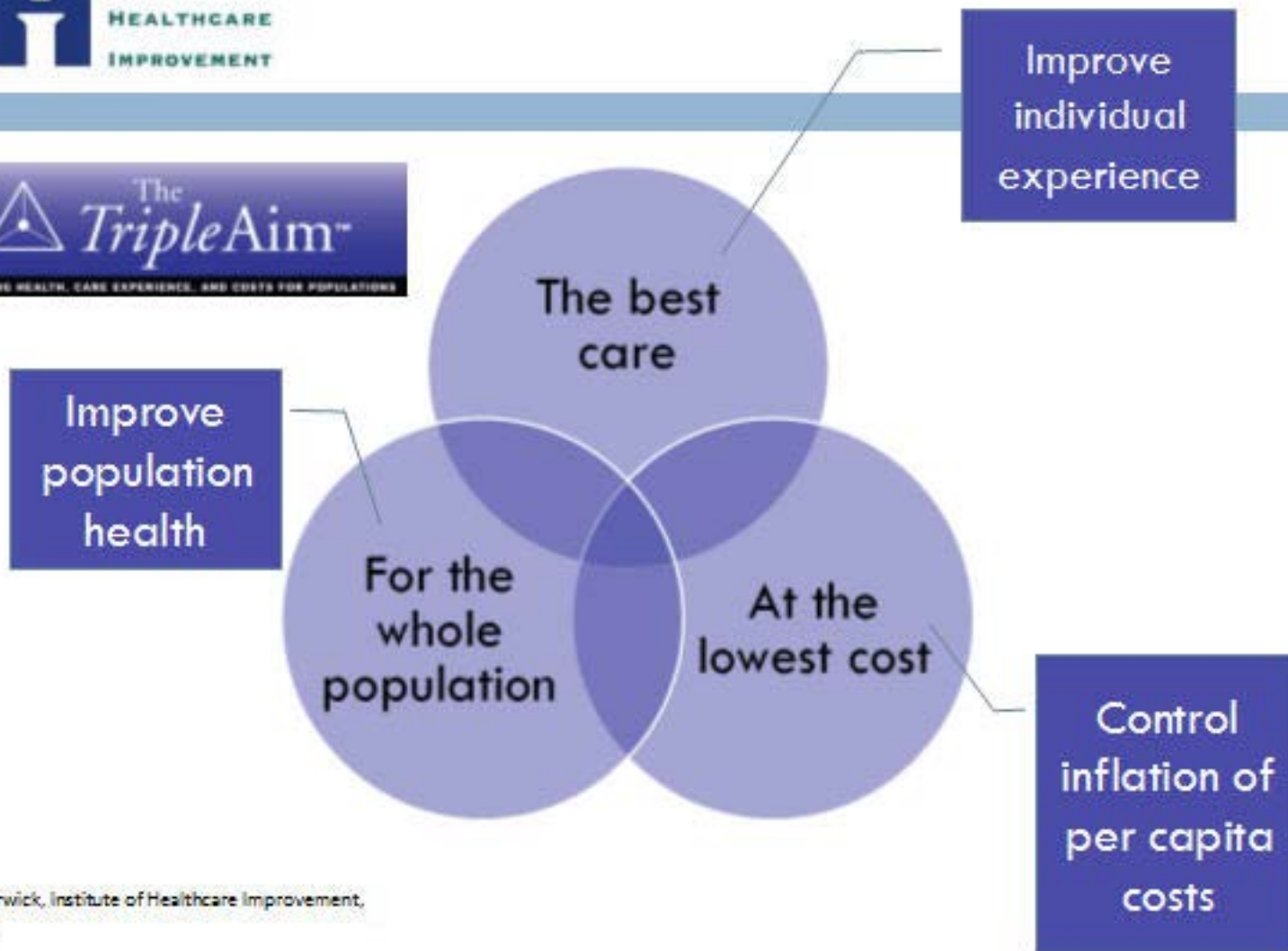
Triple Aim



INSTITUTE FOR
HEALTHCARE
IMPROVEMENT

The
Triple Aim[™]

OPTIMIZING HEALTH, CARE EXPERIENCE, AND COSTS FOR POPULATIONS



Políticas sanitarias

– presiones exogéneas

- Demografía
- Estilos de vida
- „expert patient“, expectativas
- Avalancha de informaciones
- Tecnología (health care, drugs, biotech, IT)
- Comercialización de la salud
- Prioridades políticas
- Crisis económica

Políticas sanitarias – tendencias

- Convergencias
- „Reciclaje“
- Evolución

De sistemas puros a sistemas mixtos

The Bismarck Model

- Germany
- Belgium
- (France)
- Japan
- (Switzerland)
- USA: employer-related group insurance



The Beveridge Model

- UK
- Scandinavian countries
- Mediterranean NHS
- Cuba
- USA: VA, Indian Health Service

The OOP model

- Cambodia, Burkina Faso, some states of India...
- 50 mio uninsured in the U.S.
- Greece, etc.

The national health insurance model

- Austria
- Canada
- South Korea
- Taiwan
- USA: Medicare



Políticas sanitarias – ciclos

- Mercado \neq Estado – Re-De-Regulación
- Decentralización \neq recentralización
- Paternalismo \neq individualismo
- Copago \neq universalismo
- Capitación \neq pago por actividad



Políticas sanitarias – evolución

- „Big bang“ – no funciona
- Pluralismo – funciona en algunos países
- Salami tactics! – más efectivo



Políticas sanitarias – ondas

David Cutler (2002): Successive waves of health care reform, aiming at

1. Ensuring universal access to medical care
2. Centralized regulation-based cost containment by various rationing mechanisms
3. Decentralized market- and incentive-based systems

Crisis y descubrimiento de salud

- WHO. The World Health Report 2008: primary health care now more than ever.
- World Bank. Investing in Health. 1993 (!)

Cambios PIB 2008-2012

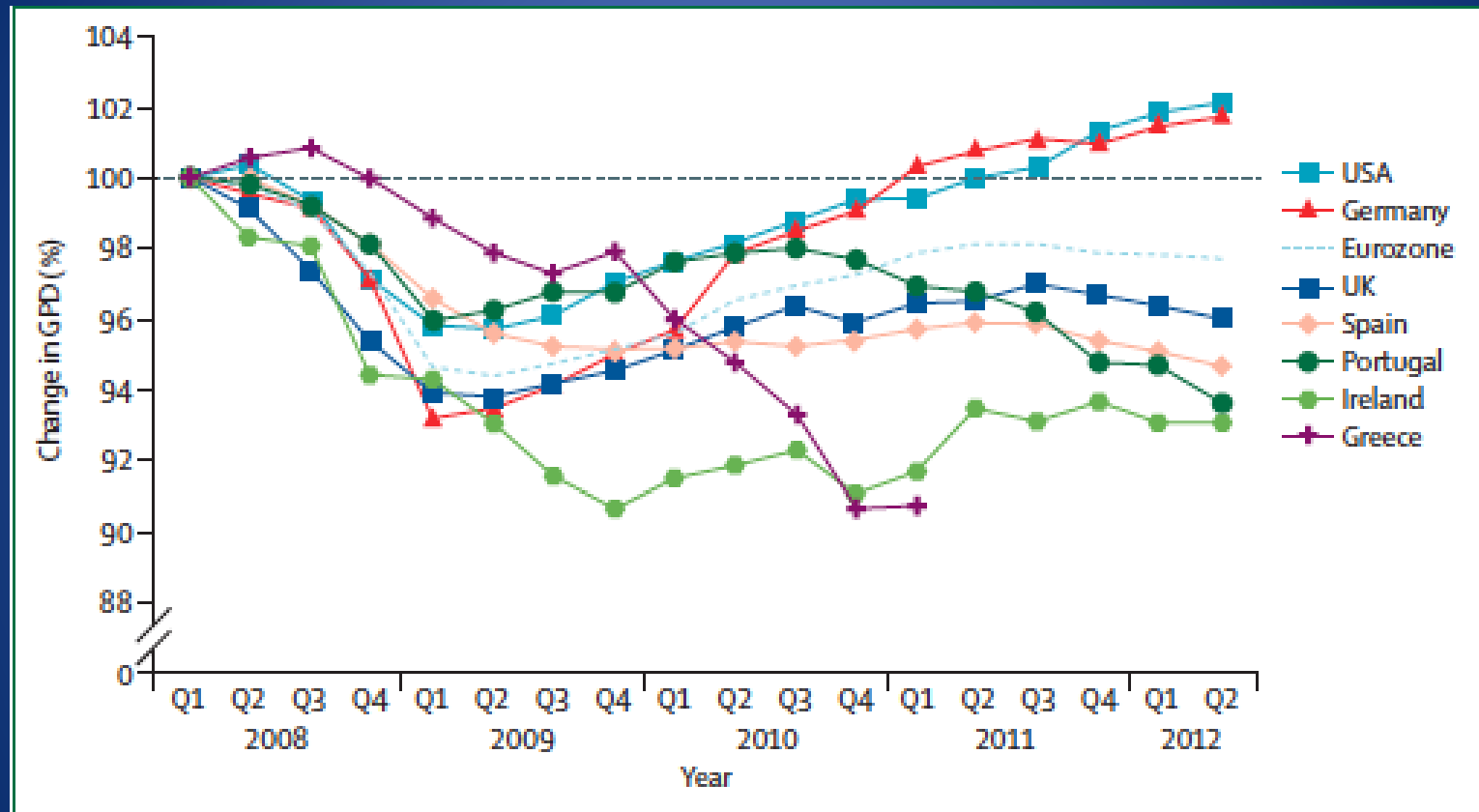
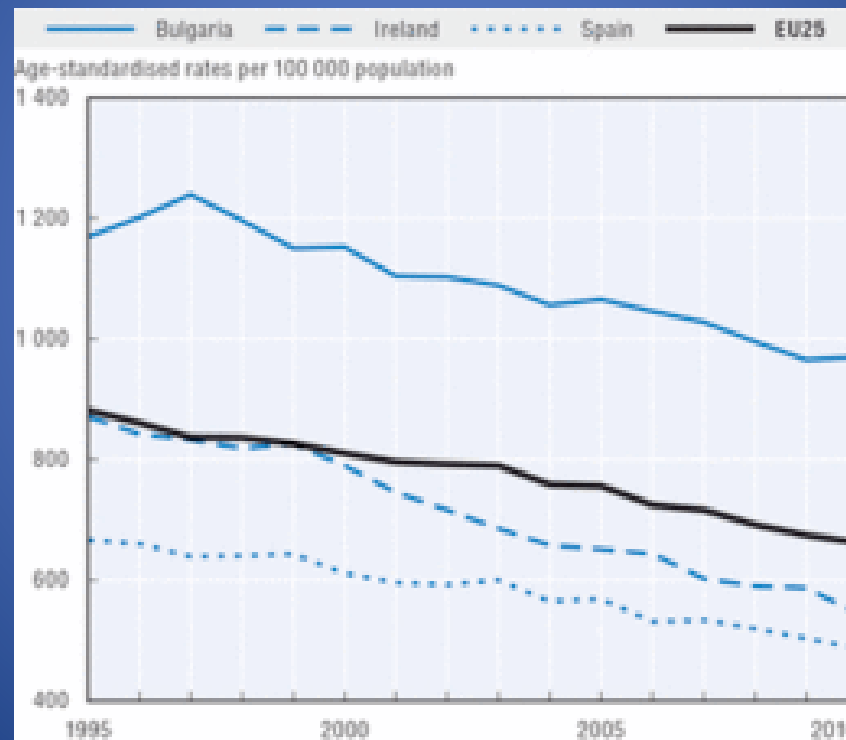


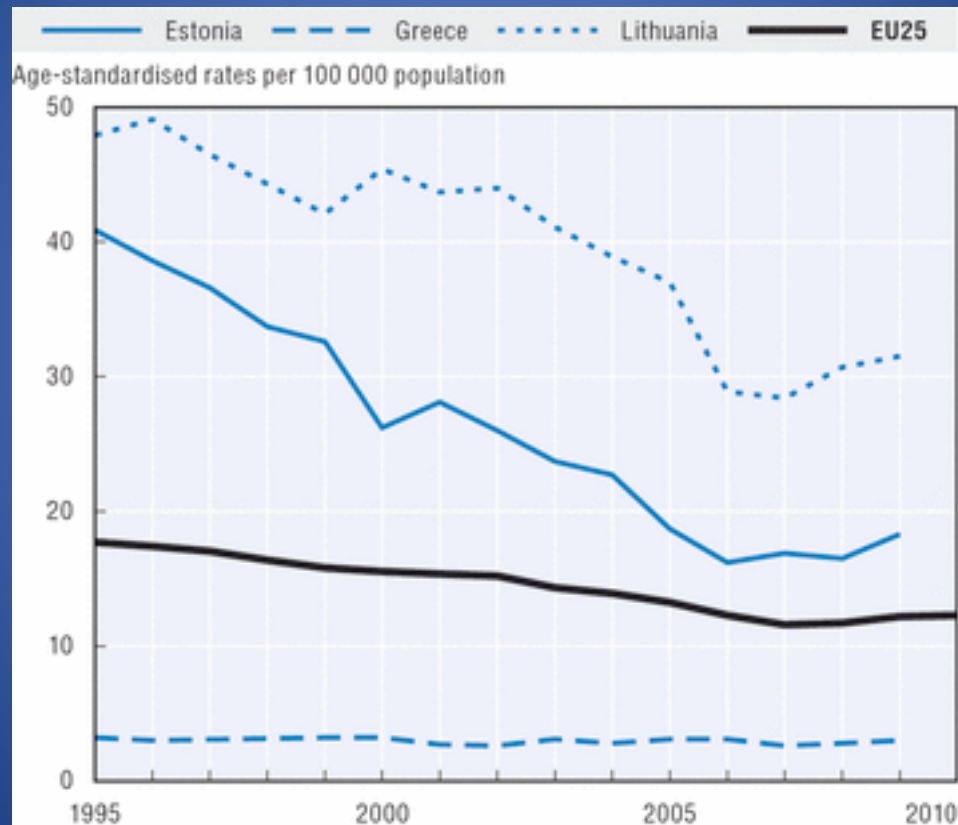
Figure 1: Changes to GDPs in selected countries, 2008-12

GDP in Q1, 2008=100%. Source: Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development database.³⁰ GDP=gross domestic product. Q=quarter.

Tendencias de mortalidad, all causes, 1995-2010, OECD 2012



Tendencias suicidios, 1995-2010, OECD 2012



Respuestas

Economic crisis and health policy in the Netherlands, Juffermans, 1984

- “[...] health policy [...] under the present conditions of economic crisis. The main characteristics of this policy are growing state intervention, reorganization of the decision-making process, deinstitutionalization of health care, a laissez-faire policy with regard to services in the so-called first echelon of the health sector, reprivatization of health costs, and an ideological emphasis on individual responsibility for health and self-care. [...] concludes w a discussion of the various strategies proposed for the health sector by the Left and the connection between prevention and social struggle.”

Recursos de información – sin crisis

- Systematic reviews
- HTA
- Good practice reporting
- Knowledge dialogue

Recursos de información – en crisis

Otras crisis:

- Great Depression
- Caída del Muro

Otros países:

- Israel, Cuba
- Islandia, Singapur
- Alemania, Holanda, Noruega

Una larga gama de remedios (1/3)

Medidas presupuestarias:

- Recortes sector salud
- Política fiscal
- Cotizaciones SHI
- Copagos

Una larga gama de remedios (2/3)

Volumen y calidad de servicios (racionamiento):

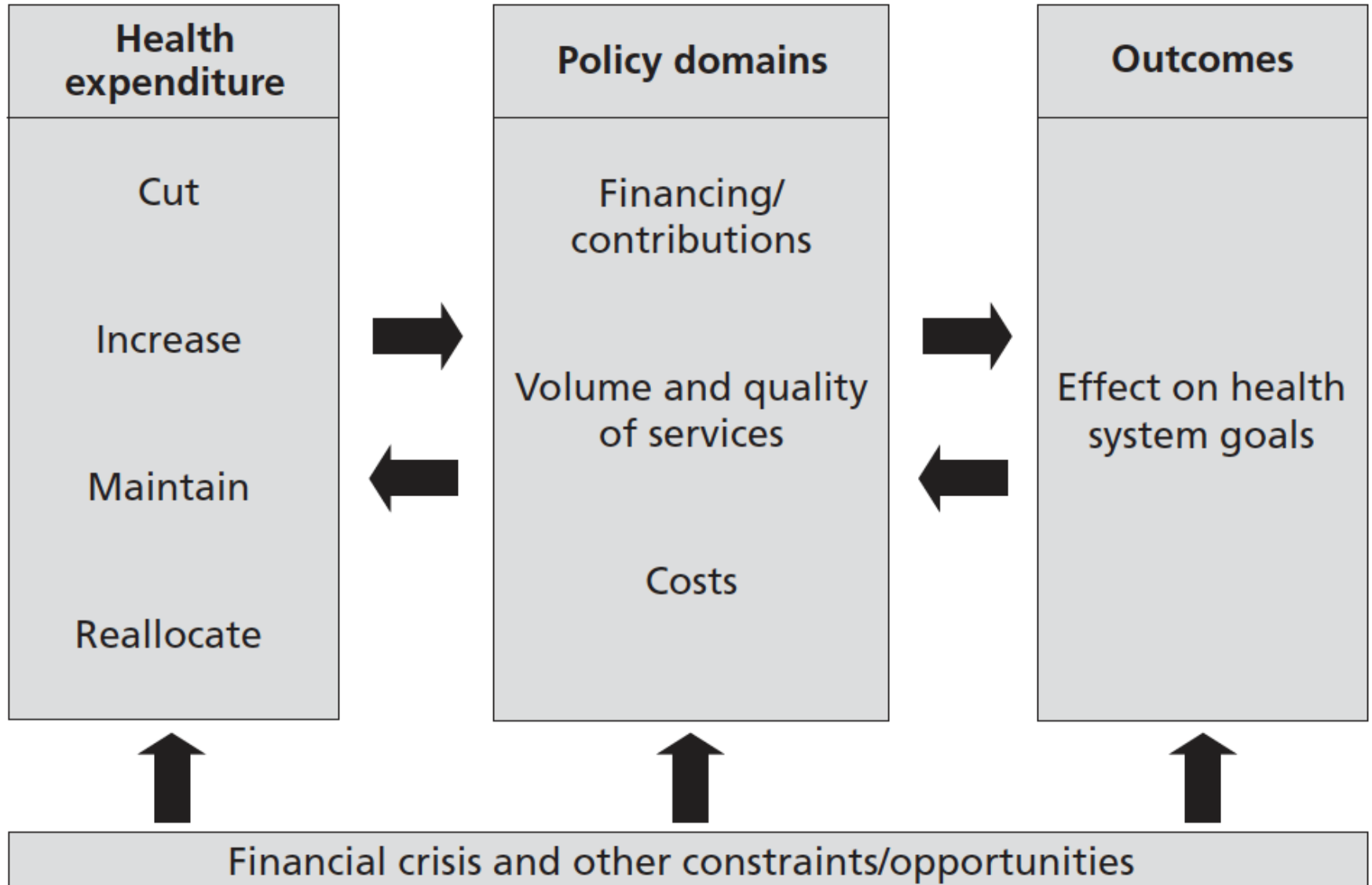
- Cesto de beneficios
- Población afectada
- Lista y tiempo de espera
- Prevención

Una larga gama de remedios (3/3)

1. *Medidas afectando gastos y costos:*

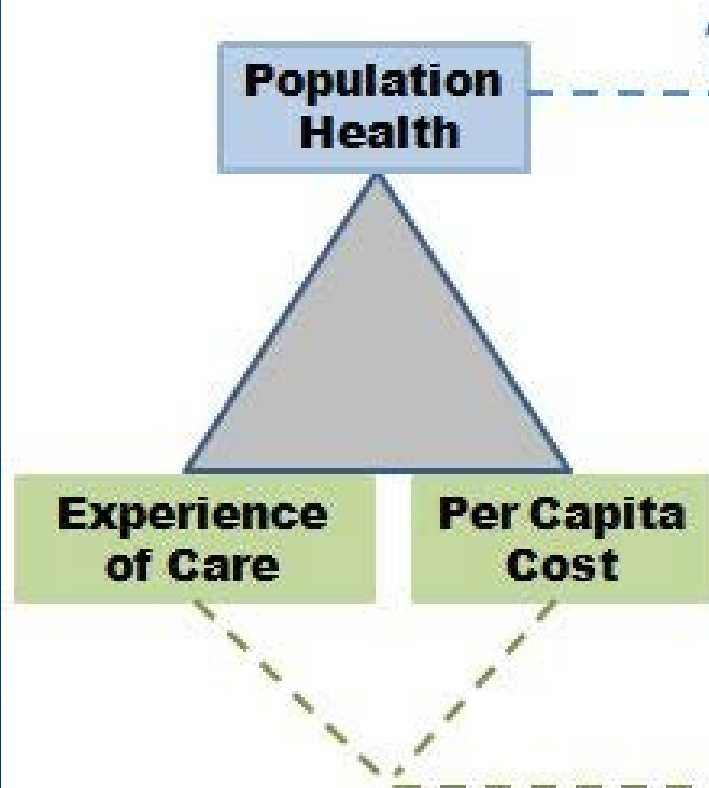
- Precios de medicamentos etc.
- Salarios, incentivos
- Priorización
- Eliminación de desgaste (overhead, administración pública)
- Privatización de infraestructuras

Respuestas ante la crisis

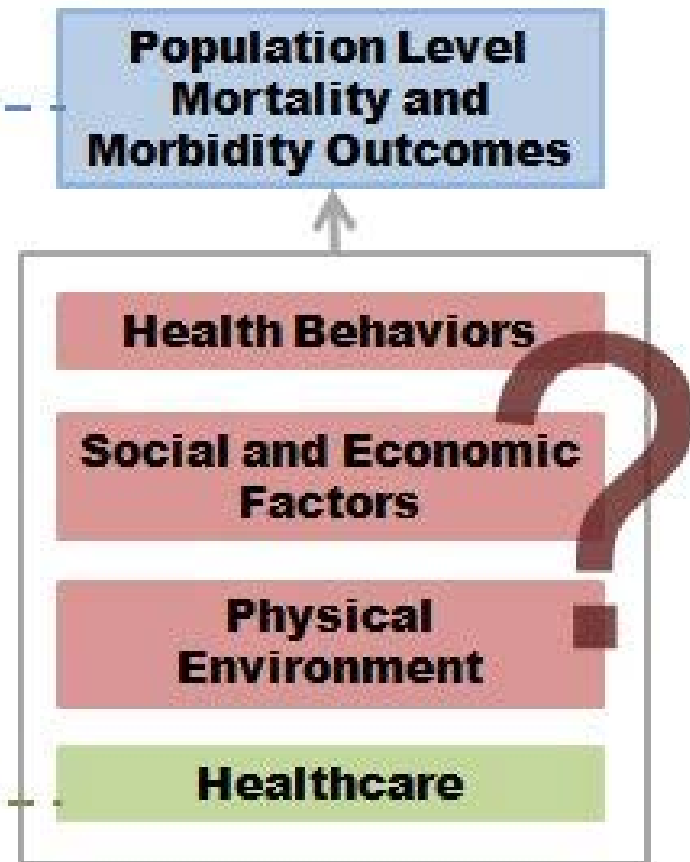


Presiones exogeneas

Triple Aim Model



MATCH Model



?

Population Level
Mortality and
Morbidity Outcomes

Health Behaviors

Social and Economic
Factors

Physical
Environment

Healthcare

Experience
of Care

Per Capita
Cost

Population
Health

Respuestas muy variadas

Expansión

- Islandia
- EEUU

Protección

- Singapur

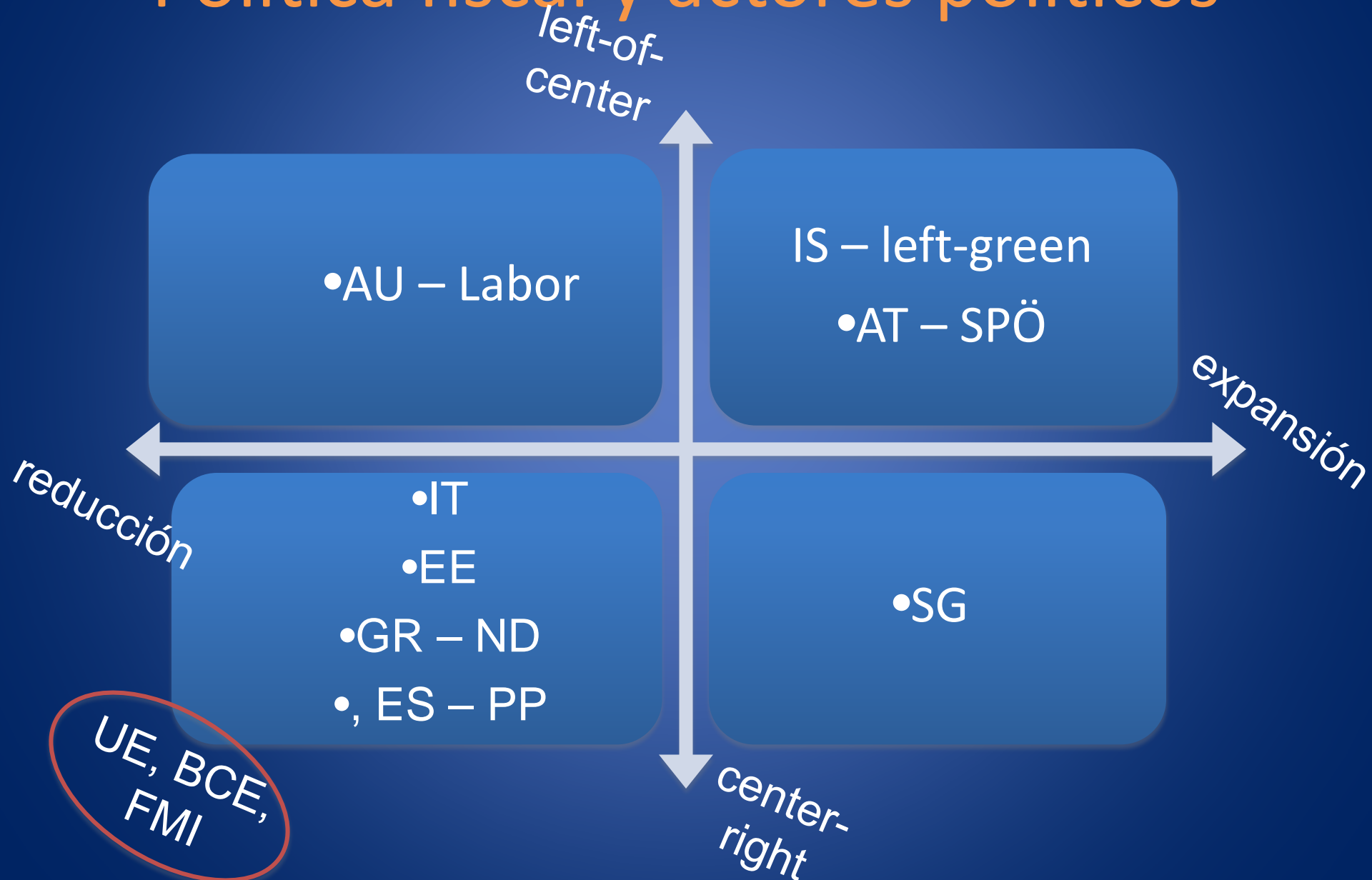
Acceleración de reformas

- Austria
- Suiza

Reducción

- GR, ES, PT
- Irlanda
- Estonia
- Canada
- Australia

Política fiscal y actores políticos

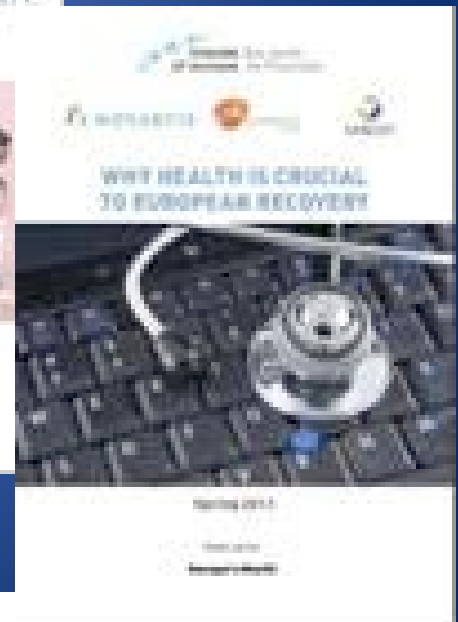
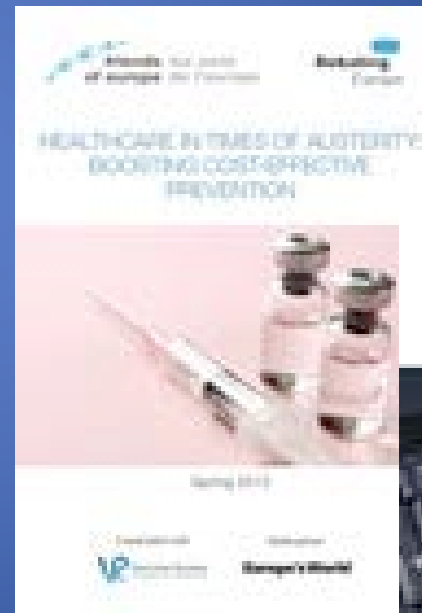
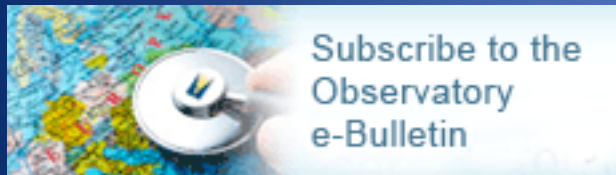




Crisis y nuevos actores

- Organizaciones internacionales
- Sector privado
- Nuevos ONGs
- Industria

Strange bed-fellows?



Agencias- facilitadoras tradicionales

- OMS/European Observatory
- OMS/Alliance for Health Policy and Systems Research
- OCDE
- Banco Mundial

- Commonwealth Fund
- Rockefeller Foundation
- King's Fund
- Nuffield Trust
- Careum
- Fundacion Gaspar Casal

- McMaster University
- Norwegian Knowledge Centre for the Health Services

Futuros retos...

- Tecnologías disruptivas
- Comercialización
- Instrumentalización de la prevención
- Disease mongering
- Emergencia de nuevos actores
- Interferencia de la UE
- Amenaza a la autonomía de países-miembros
- Disolución de la cohesión social europea

ΦΑΡΜΑΚΕΙΟΝ

Α. ΖΗΣΙΑΔΗΣ

